

	POLICY TITLE:	School Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) and Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Policy
Kingsmead Academy T/A Kingsmead School		Business Manager Finance, Strategy & Personnel Sub Committee
Committee/Person Responsible for Policy:	July 2019	
Date Approved by Governing Body:	Term 6 2018/19	
Date of Last Review:	Term 6 2019/20	
Next Review Due:		

Throughout this document mention is made of video, video images or video system – this refers to images captured by either CCTV and UAV.

Introduction

- 1.1 Kingsmead School uses closed circuit television (CCTV) images to provide a safe and secure environment for pupils, staff and visitors. As well as to prevent the loss or damage to school property and to reduce vandalism to the school environment
- 1.2 Kingsmead School uses Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV/Drones) for educational purposes, school photography and for developing and maintaining the site.
- 1.3 The system comprises of a number of fixed and dome cameras and UAVs
- 1.4 The system does not have sound recording capability.
- 1.5 The video system is owned and operated by the school the deployment of which is determined by the school's leadership team.
- 1.6 The CCTV can be monitored on members of the senior leadership team's computers, Premises staff and the IT department.
- 1.7 The introduction of, or changes to, CCTV/UAV monitoring will be subject to consultation with staff and the school community.
- 1.8 The use of the video system, and the associated images, is covered by Data Protection Act 2018 and the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012. This policy outlines the school's use of video systems and how they comply with these Acts.
- 1.9 All authorised operators and employees with access to images are aware of the procedures that need to be followed when accessing the recorded images and sound. All operators are trained by the school data controller in their responsibilities under the CCTV Code of Practice. All employees are aware of the restrictions in relation to access to, and disclosure of, recorded images.

2. Statement of Intent

- 2.1 The school complies with the Surveillance Commissioners Code of Practice. This can be seen at:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/282774/SurveillanceCameraCodePractice.pdf
- 2.2 The school also complies with Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) CCTV Code of Practice to ensure it is used responsibly and safeguards both trust and confidence in its continued use. The Code of Practice is published at:

http://www.ico.gov.uk/~media/documents/library/Data_Protection/Detailed_specialist_guides/ICO_CCTVFINAL_2301.ashx
- 2.3 CCTV warning signs will be clearly and prominently placed at all external entrances to the school, including school gates if coverage includes outdoor areas. Signs will contain details of the purpose for using CCTV (see Appendix B). In areas where CCTV is used, the school will ensure that there are prominent signs placed at both the entrance of the CCTV zone and within the controlled area.

- 2.4 The planning and design has endeavoured to ensure that the Scheme will give maximum effectiveness and efficiency but it is not possible to guarantee that the system will cover or detect every single incident taking place in the areas of coverage.
- 2.5 All uses of CCTV and UAV will be subject to the self-assessment tools from the Surveillance Commissioners site and have their own Privacy Impact Assessments.

3. Siting the Cameras

- 3.1 Cameras will be sited so they only capture images relevant to the purposes for which they are installed (described above) and care will be taken to ensure that reasonable privacy expectations are not violated. The School will ensure that the location of equipment is carefully considered to ensure that images captured comply with the Data Protection Act 2018.
- 3.2 The school will make every effort to position cameras so that their coverage is restricted to the school premises, which may include outdoor areas.
- 3.3 CCTV will not be used in classrooms, with the exception of ICT suites
- 3.4 Members of staff should have access to details of where CCTV cameras are situated, with the exception of cameras placed for the purpose of covert monitoring.

4. Covert Monitoring

- 4.1 The school may in exceptional circumstances set up covert monitoring. For example:
 - i) Where there is good cause to suspect that an illegal or unauthorised action(s), is taking place, or where there are grounds to suspect serious misconduct;
 - ii) Where notifying the individuals about the monitoring would seriously prejudice the reason for making the recording.
- 4.2 In these circumstances authorisation must be obtained from a member of the senior management team.
- 4.3 Covert monitoring must cease following completion of an investigation.
- 4.4 Cameras sited for the purpose of covert monitoring will not be used in areas which are reasonably expected to be private, for example toilets.
- 4.5 The Human Rights of all the people who use the school must be respected and covert monitoring must only be used as a last resort.

5. Storage and Retention of images

- 5.1 Recorded data will not be retained for longer than is necessary. While retained, the integrity of the recordings will be maintained to ensure their evidential value and to protect the rights of the people whose images have been recorded.

- 5.1.1 The CCTV images will be kept for approximately 7 days before it is overwritten (in line with the purpose for recording this data) unless there is a current incident that is being investigated;
 - 5.1.2 UAV images will be examined for the capture of others personal data and consent will be sought for the recording of this data. If consent is not met then the images will be deleted.
- 5.2 All retained data will be stored securely and will be listed on the schools Data Asset Audit.
- 5.3 All retained data must be stored in a searchable system. Only a primary copy should be kept and secondary copies should only be created in exceptional circumstances.

6. Access to CCTV images

- 6.1 Access to recorded images will be restricted to those staff authorised to view them, and will not be made more widely available.

7. Subject Access Requests (SAR)

- 7.1 Individuals have the right to request access to video footage relating to themselves under the Data Protection Act 2018.
- 7.2 All requests should be made in writing to the schools Data Protection Officer. Individuals submitting requests for access will be asked to provide sufficient information to enable the footage relating to them to be identified. For example, date, time and location.
- 7.3 The school will immediately indicate receipt and then respond within 30 calendar days of receiving the written request.
- 7.4 The school reserves the right to refuse access to video footage where this would prejudice the legal rights of other individuals or jeopardise an ongoing investigation.
- 7.5 All attempts will be made to allow the viewing of the video, but if others can be identified (the blurring of faces should be considered) and their consent is not obtained, then selected still images may be provided. If still images continue to identify others then a transcript could be provided but the reasons for not releasing the videos and/or images must be recorded. This transcript might not meet the needs of the subject in requesting access.
- 7.6 The school should not provide copies of the video to others unless instructed to do so in law.

8. Access to and Disclosure of Images to Third Parties

- 8.1 There will be no disclosure of recorded data to third parties' other than to authorised personnel such as the Police and service providers to the school where these would reasonably need access to the data (e.g. investigators) and with the correct authorisation.

- 8.2 Consideration should always be given to the safeguarding and best interest of the pupils. Data Protection should not be used as an excuse to prevent the viewing of images if there is an overwhelming need. All incidences and the reasons for release should be recorded.
- 8.3 Requests should be made in writing to the school Data Protection Officer.
- 8.4 The data may be used within the school's discipline and grievance procedures as required and will be subject to the usual confidentiality requirements of those procedures.

9. Complaints

- 9.1 Complaints and enquiries about the operation of CCTV within the school should be directed to the schools Business Manager in the first instance.

Appendix A - Checklist

	Checked (Date)	By	Date of next review
Notification has been submitted to the Information Commissioner.			
There is a named individual who is responsible for the operation of the system.			
A system had been chosen which produces clear images which the law enforcement bodies (usually the police) can use to investigate crime and these can easily be taken from the system when required.			
Staff and members of the school community will be consulted about the proposal to install equipment.			
Cameras have been sited so that they provide clear images.			
Cameras have been positioned to avoid capturing the images of persons not visiting the premises.			
There are visible signs showing that the system is in operation. Where it is not obvious who is responsible for the system contact details are displayed on the sign(s).			
Images from this system are securely stored, where only a limited number of authorised persons may have access to them.			
The recorded images will only be retained long enough for any incident to come to light (e.g. for a theft to be noticed) and the incident to be investigated.			
Except for law enforcement bodies, images will not be provided to third parties.			
The organisation knows how to respond to individuals making requests for copies of their own images.			
Regular checks are carried out to ensure that the system is working properly and produces high quality images.			

Appendix B – Signage

It is a requirement of the Data Protection Act 2018 to notify people entering a CCTV protected area that the area is monitored by CCTV and that pictures are recorded. The school is to ensure that this requirement is fulfilled.

The CCTV sign should include the following:

- That the area is covered by CCTV surveillance and pictures are recorded
- The purpose of using CCTV
- The name of the school
- The contact telephone number or address for enquiries

