

	POLICY TITLE:	SEND (Special Educational Needs and Disabilities)
Kingsmead Academy T/A Kingsmead School		
Committee/Person Responsible for Policy:		Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion Well-being & Diversity sub-committee
Date Approved by Governing Body:		May 2020
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Next Review Due:		Term 5 2020/21

SEND Policy 2019/20

Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion Mrs Beth Warwick
Deputy Headteacher: Mr Andy Dunnett
SEN Governor: Mrs Eva Heim

Section One - Legal Framework

This policy will have due regard to legislation, including, but not limited to:

- Children and Families Act (2014) (and related regulations).
- Health and Social Care Act (2012.)
- The Equality Act (2010.)
- Mental Capacity Act (2005.)
- The Children’s Act (1989.)

The policy will also consider statutory and non-statutory related guidance, including, but not limited to:

- SEND Code of Practice 0-25. (2014)
- Supporting Children with Medical Conditions. (2015)
- Keeping Children Safe in Education. (2019)

- Working Together to Safeguard Children. (2018)

The policy should also be read in relation to the following key policies:

- Attendance
- Behaviour
- Children Looked After
- Curriculum
- Health and Safety
- Safeguarding and Child Protection
- Teaching and Learning

Section 2 - SEND Definition

A young person has SEND if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her.

A young person has a learning difficulty or disability if he or she:

- Has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of other of the same age, or
- Has a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of the facilities provided for others in the same age within Kingsmead School.

Many young people who have SEN may have a disability under the Equality Act (2010).

That is 'a physical or mental impairment which has a long-term and substantial adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities'.

'Long-term' is defined as 'a year or more' and 'substantial' is defined as 'more than minor or trivial'. This definition includes sensory impairments such as those affecting sight or hearing, and long-term health conditions such as asthma, diabetes, epilepsy, and cancer.

Children with chronic health conditions do not necessarily have SEND, but may have individual learning needs. There is also a significant overlap between disabled children and those with SEN. Where a disabled child requires special educational provision they will also be covered by the SEN definition.

Range of Needs

The SEND Code of Practice (2014) provides an overview of the range of special educational needs, which is divided into 4 broad areas.

These areas are:

- Communication and Interaction.
- Cognition and Learning.
- Social, Emotional and Mental Health Difficulties
- Sensory and/or Physical Needs.

The purpose of identification is to work out what action needs to be taken in order to best support students in mainstream education. It is not to fit students into specific categories. The additional needs of students with SEND may change over time and may not sit neatly within one 'category' of need.

Section 3 - School Ethos and SEND

Kingsmead School is fully committed to providing a high quality of education for all our students. The core values of **CARE** and **RESPECT** are vitally important in the understanding of this policy and the way it operates across the school.

We believe that all students, including those with SEND, have an entitlement to a balanced curriculum that supports their **ASPIRATION** to achieve their very best. We also believe that all students have an entitlement to be supported by a range of school structures and interventions to develop the **DETERMINATION** to achieve academically and thrive emotionally and socially.

Kingsmead School is committed to inclusion and offering new opportunities to all students. All teachers are teachers of every student – including those with SEND.

This does not mean that we treat all students the same, but that we respond to their needs sensitively, especially in light of any identified special educational need.

We believe that inclusion should be about equal educational opportunities for all, irrespective of gender, ethnicity, disability, prior attainment, social background or SEND.

We value the education of the 'whole child' at Kingsmead, and strive to work closely with parents and carers to enable this to happen. We want individual students to thrive at school, irrespective of any special educational needs they may have. Our school ethos complements that of the SEND Code of Practice (2014) which states that all children and young people are entitled to an education that enables them to make progress so that they:

- Achieve their best
- Become confident individuals living fulfilling lives, and
- Make a successful transition into adulthood, whether into employment, further or higher education or training.

Section 4 - Policy Objectives

Provision for students with SEND is a whole school responsibility. In line with the Code of Practice, Kingsmead School will make every effort to:

- Have a robust system of identifying students who have SEND in place during transition into Kingsmead School, and throughout any student's time at the school.
- Offer all students with SEND access to a broad, balanced and appropriate mainstream curriculum that sets high expectations for every student whatever their prior attainment.
- Provide for the individual needs of all students with SEND and ensure their progress in mainstream education, alongside students who do not have SEND, in order to maximise their achievement.
- Meet the learning needs of students with SEND within inclusive mainstream classes to maximise opportunities for them to make good progress.
- Wherever possible, work with students with SEND to support them towards greater independence and resilience.
- Provide appropriate interventions and individual/ small group support when necessary to support the development of students with SEND.
- Take the views, wishes and feelings of the young person into account, and involve them as fully as possible in decision making about their own education.
- Work in partnership with parents to enable them to make an active, empowered and informed contribution to the education of their child.
- Collaborate with other education, health and social care services to provide effective support for SEND students.

Section 5 - KEY RESPONSIBILITIES

In order to meet the objectives of the policy, it is vital that groups and individuals with different responsibilities carry out roles effectively. Namely:

THE GOVERNING BODY

The Governing Body and SEND Governor will oversee their responsibilities to ensure the Code of Practice is enacted within the school's SEND provision.

The SEND Governor will meet with the SLT Lead and the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion to review progress.

SLT LEAD

The SLT Lead for SEND (Andy Dunnett) will work closely with the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion to ensure that the SEND provision is effective across the school.

ASSISTANT HEADTEACHER/SENCo: INCLUSION

The Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion (Beth Warwick) is responsible for the day to day operation of the school policy and the provision for SEND support in the school.

This includes:

- The identification of students who have SEND both at transition, and throughout their time at school.
- Ensuring a range of appropriate support and provision are in place both in the Inclusion Centre and across the school to support students with SEND.
- Ensuring that all students with SEND have their needs regularly reviewed through Student Support Plans (SSPs), SEN(D) Support Reviews and Annual Reviews (for students with an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP)).
- Ensuring all information relating to students with SEND is available to all relevant staff. This includes specific information about the student's needs, and practical advice on how to support the social and learning needs of the student.
- Regularly reviewing the progress of all students with SEND in line with agreed targets.
- Overseeing the requests for Statutory Assessment (which may lead to an EHCP for a student, to which High Needs Funding is attached) or the review of High Needs Funding through the Annual Review process on an annual or in-year basis.
- Liaising with the Deputy Headteacher (Provision and Progress) to ensure that information/ data about students with SEND is regularly analysed to ensure no student is falling behind in their learning.
- Ensuring appropriate interventions and support can be put in place through the Phase or SEND Team if such information is forthcoming.
- Involving students in setting targets and monitoring progress to support student motivation and understanding of their learning and behaviour.
- Informing and including parents/carers in the programme of support for students to establish the greatest possible degree of partnership between parents/carers, students and school.
- Involving other agencies as appropriate in the programme of support for students to ensure any necessary multi-disciplinary approach to the resolution of issues.

- Prioritising spending according to level of need. However, emphasis on preventative work means that spending is likely to be greatest in Key Stage 3 and, in particular, in Year Seven.
- Line Managing/training the three Team Leaders, and all Teaching Assistants to ensure the very best provision within the team.
- Liaise with the SLT Lead to prepare a SEND annual report for Governors.
- Working in partnership with the Senior Leadership Team and Heads of Department to ensure that Quality First Teaching meets the needs of all students.
- Closely liaising with other SENCoS to ensure local and national initiatives are widely understood in the school setting.
- Liaising with the Local Authority to ensure all relevant local and national initiatives are understood and where relevant enacted in the school setting.

TEAM LEADERS

To provide guidance for appropriate support in their area of leadership. The four three team leaders support the following areas:

- Communication and Interaction.
- Cognition and Learning.
- Social, Emotional and Mental Health Difficulties
- Sensory and/or Physical Needs.

TEACHING ASSISTANTS

To carry out their responsibilities to support individual students with SEND within the mainstream class and in the Inclusion Centre as directed by the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion.

TEACHING STAFF

All teachers have a responsibility to plan appropriate learning that meets the needs of all students effectively, including students with SEND. Embracing the principles of 'Quality First Teaching' is at the heart of this responsibility.

Teachers will differentiate learning so that:

- Students with SEND have their needs met through careful planning, support and feedback.
- Students with SEND feel happy and included in mainstream classes.
- Students with SEND make good progress and achieve.

HEADS OF DEPARTMENT

Heads of Department will:

- Liaise with the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion/Assistant Head of Lower or Upper School/Head of Year to ensure that any data suggesting a student with SEND is 'off track' is discussed and enacted on to ensure appropriate interventions are in place to support the student to be back on track.
- Work in partnership with the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion and the rest of the Senior Leadership Team to ensure that Quality First Teaching meets the needs of all students.

HEADS OF YEAR/TUTORS

Heads of Year and Tutors have a vital role to ensure that all students with SEND:

- Are fully integrated into the life of the school.
- Are supported emotionally and socially in making friendships and thriving in all areas of the school.
- Are supported in line with their specific needs as part of the Year Group and Tutor Group.
- Heads of Year will review Student Support Plans (SSPs) for those students with 'Highlighted Needs' and will work closely with the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion to ensure that the provision in place for these students is meeting their needs.

Section 6 - The Identification/Assessment of students with SEND

Early identification

We believe that the early identification of Special Educational Needs, whether it is social, emotional, physical, communication or a specific learning difficulty, is crucial to the wellbeing of all of our students. To support us in our early intervention we:

- Actively engage in a robust SEND transition programme with feeder primary schools.
- Attend all transfer reviews for all pupils with SEND transferring to us
- Provide additional support during the transition process.

Further Identification

Assessment of our students continues throughout their time with us. We do this by:

- Screening for Reading and Spelling for all students on Level 3 and below in September of Year 7.
- Analysing assessment data no less than termly to identify children who are not meeting age related expectations

- Class teachers continually monitoring the children in their class through observations, discussions, marking and written feedback.
- Providing all adults with the opportunity to discuss concerns at any time (i.e Phase or SEND Meetings)
- Liaising with parents.

Reviewing the Progress of Students with SEND

The progress of SEND students is monitored closely using a graduated approach. Most SEND Students will be allocated a Key Worker who will be based in the Inclusion Centre.

Students' progress is monitored regularly through a 'plan, do, review' process that measures the impact of any intervention/strategy and plans appropriate future support. This process enables students to transition up/down the levels of support depending on the provision they require to meet their needs.

Progress is also monitored through regular Team Meetings, the reviewing of Student Support Plans and the use of a range of data available through the Phase system.

Some children will be identified as having 'Highlighted Needs'. These are students who have an identified need or disability that can be met by Wave 1 support within the classroom. They are predominantly overseen by the Head of Year and may require a Student Support Plan (SSP) to detail the strategies that are successful for them to meet their needs.

All students at Kingsmead, including those with Highlighted Needs and SEND, have a right to Quality First Teaching (Wave 1 Support).

All students at the SEN Support level will have a SSP (Student Support Plan) which is reviewed with the student and parent/carer/Key Worker on a termly basis. They will also receive support which is 'additional to or different from' their peers and tailored to their SEND. (Wave 2 Support)

There are a range of interventions used to support students identified as needing SEN Support. These include:

- One to One Literacy/ Numeracy interventions
- Small group Literacy/ Numeracy Interventions
- Individual SEMH Support sessions
- Group SEMH Sessions (Boys/ Girls groups etc.)
- Social Skills sessions (Cookery/ Life Skills/Gym)
- Physiotherapy/core strength sessions (Multiskills/Horse Riding/Swimming)
- In Class Support

Students who have 'Higher Needs' and additional funding will receive additional specific interventions (Wave 3 Support), which might include the Key Worker/Team Leader or Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion developing programmes of support in liaison with:

- The Educational Psychology Service
- The Learning Support Team
- CAMHS
- The Educational Welfare Services
- The School Nurse/Community Nursing Team
- EAL/Ethnic Minority Support Services
- Occupational Therapists
- Traveller Education Services
- Children Social Care Services
- Family Intervention Service
- Alternative Educational providers

The Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion may involve specialists at any point to advise them on early identification/additional identification of SEND and effective support and interventions.

The student's parents/carers will always be involved in any decision to involve specialists. The involvement of specialists and what was discussed or agreed should be recorded and shared with the parents/carers and teaching staff supporting the child in the same way as other SEND support.

Every effort will be made to access external advice and support swiftly. The Local Offer, published by Somerset County Council and available on its website, details the range of support available.

Students whose needs are not being fully met by the interventions at Wave 2 or Wave 3 might be deemed eligible for a Statutory Assessment, which leads to the formation of an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) and appropriate funding matched to their needs.

This would be jointly considered by the parents/carers and the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion.

Section 7 – Supporting Students and Families

All parents/carers at Kingsmead have access to:

- Regular reports
- Parent's Evenings
- Communication with tutor/Head of Year
- Firefly for Home learning

In addition, the parents/carers of students with SEND there will also be:

- Annual Review meetings for students with an EHCP.
- SEN(D) Support Reviews for students receiving Wave 2 support.
- Student Support Plan Review Meetings for 'SEN Support' students.

- Regular contact with Key Workers.

Section 8 - Complaints

If a parent/carer wishes to complain about the SEND provision or the policy, they should, in the first instance, raise it with the Assistant Headteacher/SENCo: Inclusion, who will try to resolve the situation.

If the issue cannot be resolved within 10 working days, the parent can submit a formal complaint using the School's Complaints Procedure.

Any issues that remain unresolved at this stage will be managed according to the School's Complaints Policy. This is available on the school website.